

Article VII: Screening and Buffering

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§7.2.1 Requirements by Type

Proposed Land Use Abutting property zoned for Residential use						
	VC use	HC use (except within the HCD)	MD use	Utility Substations	Dumpsters, outdoor storage and loading areas	Accessory Uses
Minimum Buffer Width	10 feet	20 feet	30 feet	25 feet	15 feet	5 feet
Minimum Screening	Densely planted or natural vegetative materials that, with or without walls or fences, mitigate visual and external impacts of the nonresidential use		Densely planted or natural materials, fences or walls, or a combination thereof, to create an opaque screen.			
Other Screening				Fences constructed of brick, iron, wood, or combinations thereof, no greater than eight (8) feet in height shall be provided parallel to such facilities		

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§7.2.2 Buffer Standards

- (a) Buffers shall be measured from the property line, inward.
- (b) Small and large trees shall be planted no more than ten (10) feet and twenty (20) feet, respectively, from the buffer yard perimeter.
- (c) Driveways may traverse required buffers, but no parking or other structures shall be sited in the buffer area.
- (d) A buffer width may be reduced five (5) feet with the installation of a substantially opaque wall or fence, at least six (6) feet in height.

Section 7.3 Modifications

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It is not the intent of this section to create buffer areas where these requirements are shown to be inappropriate or excessive with reference to the overall depth of an existing parcel or where there exists an opaque and continuous buffer of natural vegetation proposed for retention, where fencing is provided no less than four (4) feet in height, or where the property is adjacent to undevelopable land area a minimum of 300' in depth, the Zoning Administrator may allow reduction of the average buffer depth by as much as thirty percent (30%), provided such reduction does not result in the proposed development providing a buffer which is substantially less in depth than that of adjacent or facing developments.

Section 7.4 Coordination with Other Requirements or Provisions

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§7.4.1 Tree Preservation

- (a) Nothing herein shall be deemed to preclude or be substituted for compliance with [Article VI](#) of this Ordinance.
- (b) Trees retained in accordance with [Article VI](#) may be utilized in full or partial fulfillment of the requirements of this Article, upon approval by the Zoning Administrator. Such use, however, shall not alone constitute compliance with provisions of this section unless approved by the Zoning Administrator.
- (c) Whether the requirements of this Article conflict with those or [Article VI](#), the more restrictive of the two shall apply.

§7.4.2 Utility Easements

- (a) In cases where drainage or other utility easements are provided along property lines and prevent location of screening elements and buffer areas, the minimum width of the buffer area shall be measured from the innermost edge of that easement inward.
- (b) Upon approval of the entity owning the easement and the Zoning Administrator, all or a portion of the drainage easement maybe utilized as a buffer area and/or contain screening elements.

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- (c) Where all or part of such drainage easements are authorized as buffer area, the owner of such easement shall not be held in any responsible for removal of or damage to screening elements occurring with periodic maintenance operations.
- (d) Use of private or public utility easements or public drainage easements for buffer areas and screening elements will require written authorization of the easement holder, with copies thereof being submitted to the Zoning Administrator prior to review of any screening plan.

Section 7.5 **Plan Approvals**

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When screening or buffering is required, a plan shall accompany any application for a zoning or building permit. Such plan, drawn to scale in conjunction with the required site development plan, shall include the following:

- (a) Names and types of proposed land uses, with addresses and tax reference numbers;
- (b) Existing land uses abutting the subject property;
- (c) Location of existing buildings, parking areas, and other improvements on site;
- (d) Location of buffer areas, indicating widths;
- (e) Location, species and circumferences of existing trees to be retained in the screening or buffer areas;
- (f) Schedule of screening proposed to be planted, including location, species caliper, and height quantities of trees, shrubs and other landscape materials;
- (g) Location, height, design and construction details for fences or walls;
- (h) Tree protection plan, where applicable;
- (i) Tree and landscape planting details;
- (j) Location and width of existing or required drainage easements, along with points of access for maintenance, as approved by the applicable agency responsible for such easements;
- (k) Approval letters or encroachment permits from the easement holder, where buffer areas or landscape elements are to be located in drainage or utility or other easements.

Section 7.6 **Performance Standards**

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The following standards apply to the selection, installation and maintenance of all screening and buffer materials required by the provisions of this Article:

§7.6.1 **Plant Selection**

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- (a) Vegetative materials used in conformance with the provisions of this ordinance shall be guaranteed to be of healthy, specimen quality and conform to the *American Standard for Nursery Stock*, (American Standards Institute, Inc. 230 Southern Building, Washington DC 20005) at the time of planting and for one (1) year thereafter.
- (b) All trees, shrubs and groundcovers to be planted shall be hardy to botanical zone eight 'b' (8b). Species chosen shall be suitable to the soil, sun exposure, and hydrological conditions of their proposed locations.
- (c) Trees, shrubs and other plant materials used shall be indigenous to the Coastal Plain of South Carolina as listed on **Attachment A** of this ordinance to enhance resistance to drought, disease, and pests; to support wildlife; and help achieve aesthetic continuity between the natural environment and planted areas. No less than 75% of all trees and shrubs, and all ornamental grasses, used for landscaping of a site shall be species listed in *Appendix A: Native Plants of the South Carolina Coastal Plain*.
- (d) Nonnative invasive plant materials shall not be used.
- (e) Trees shall have a caliper of at least one (1) inch and shall be a minimum of six (6) feet in height at the time of planting.
- (f) Shrubs shall be at least three (3) gallon size and at least twenty-four (24) inches tall at the time of planting.

§7.6.2 Installation

The installation of all landscaping shall be done following the procedures established by the American Association of Nurserymen.

- (a) Trees.
 - (1) All newly planted trees shall be installed in a permeable area no less than three (3) foot in radius measured from the base of the tree.
 - (2) When installing and conserving trees, proper root management considerations shall be acknowledged, e.g. compacted, oxygen-poor soil shall be aerated and topped with six inch (6") sandy loam, where necessary to ensure the health and longevity of the tree(s).
 - (3) Unless otherwise specified in this ordinance;
 - a. Small trees shall be planted ten to thirty feet on center (10' - 30' o.c.).
 - b. Large trees shall be planted twenty to forty feet on center (20' - 40' o.c.).
 - c. A small tree shall be planted twenty to thirty feet on center (20' - 30') from a large tree.
 - d. Small and large trees shall be planted no more than ten (10) feet and twenty (20) feet, respectively, from the buffer yard perimeter, and no less than six (6) feet from a paved surface or wall.
 - e. The installer shall be give consideration to site conditions in locating trees.

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- (b) Shrubs.
- (1) Shrubs constituting hedges shall be planted at an on-center spacing not more than their maximum expected spread at maturity or eight feet (8') whichever is less.
 - (2) Shrubs constituting buffer yards shall be planted at an on-center spacing no more than eight feet (8') parallel to the lot line to be buffered and no less than sixteen feet (16'). Such shall be planted at least eight feet on-center (8' o.c.), from young trees in buffer yards.
 - (3) Vegetative ground covers shall be spaced to ensure ninety percent (90%) coverage of bare soil within three (3) months of installation.

Section 7.7 Maintenance Requirements

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§7.7.1 Responsibility

Maintenance and replacement of damaged, destroyed, or dead plant materials serving to fulfill the requirements of this Article shall be the responsibility of the property owner.

§7.7.2 Replacement

Required screening and buffer areas shall be routinely maintained free of debris and litter and in good condition, with regular mowing of grass, weeding, and pruning of trees and shrubs to present a neat, healthy and orderly appearance,

§7.7.3 Regular Maintenance

Dead, diseased, or stolen plants or those irreversibly damaged shall be replaced within thirty (30) days with the species indicated on the approved screening and buffering plan. If expiration of such plants is created by unsuitable conditions for such species, those administering maintenance shall replace such plants with vegetation more suited to the location, provided such maintains the integrity of the original landscape plan and the intent of this Article.

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